



T003

Leveraging Robotic Process Automation for Business Transformation

Daryl Aw

Lecturer, Singapore Polytechnic Diploma in Accountancy

SINGAPORE
POLYTECHNIC | **SP**

Meet the SP Accountancy team



RPA & Caseware Working Papers Projects team

- Tang Kah Heong
- Ronnie Hoh
- Yew Siew Meng
- Germaine Lim
- Ho Seow Hui
- Lim Cheng Chong
- Lee Kok Leong
- Daryl Aw

Productivity Statistics



60%

Time spent on primary duties
in Singapore

72%

Time spent on primary duties
globally on average

- 36.5 Billion loss in productivity
- 47.5 work days per year completing administrative or repetitive tasks

According to *The Global Productivity Study* by Unit 4 in April/May 2017

Challenges in the Accountancy Sector



Voluminous work



Manual and repetitive processes



Hardcopy documentation



Error prone



Lack of time and motivation



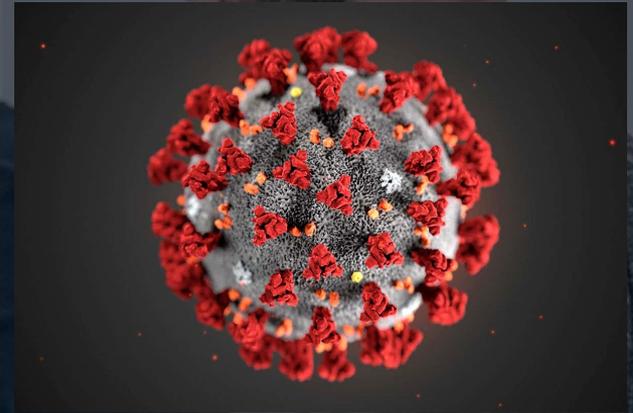
High manpower costs

The bot: Threat or enabler?



Current Challenges in Post Covid Climate

- Shrinking size of client's discretionary wallets
- Pressure to reduce client fees
- Is this the time to adopt new tech?



Sleepless nights?



The dream

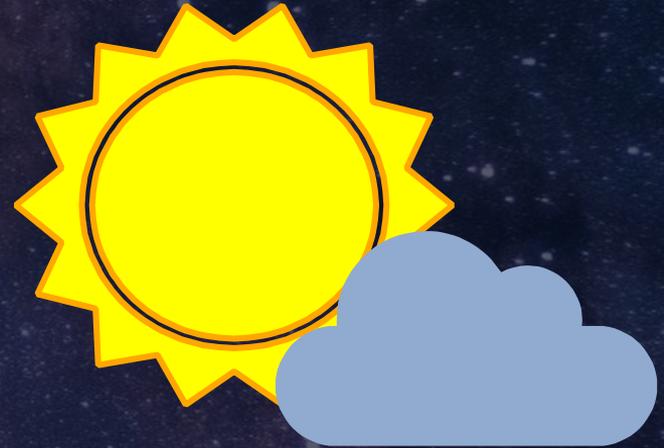


E-Learning





Turn dreams
into reality





Case 1 – AR Confirmation Process

Prepare AR
confirmation
template

Fill in email
template

Draft out
email

Add in email
attachment

End

Time taken for a typical SMP

= 480 clients* x 4 debtors x 8 mins = **256 hours annually**

Times process is repeated

= 480 clients x 4 debtors = **1920 times**

** on average for a local SMP with 30 staff*



Case 2 – Customer Due Diligence





How much does the robot cost?

FREE*

Selecting a suitable RPA software

UiPath - A Market leader in RPA

According to *The Forrester Wave™: Robotic Process Automation, Q4 2019*

THE FORRESTER WAVE™
Robotic Process Automation
Q4 2019



What is RPA?

- Virtual Robot
- Mimic Human on PC



Why RPA?





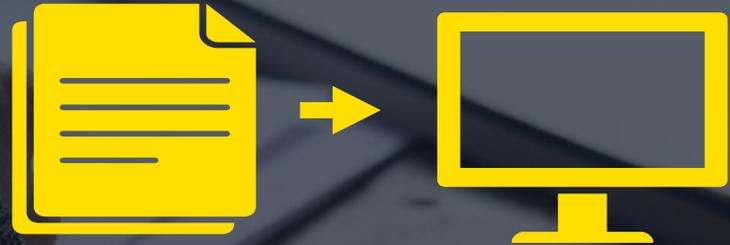
Ease of RPA Adoption

- Low cost
- Code-free – anyone can pick it up
- Non-invasive
- Increase efficiency and effectiveness
- End users can focus on value added or critical issues



Demand, Diversification and Dollars

- In Asia-Pacific, the RPA market size is estimated to be US\$2.9billion by 2021 and projected to grow 203% by 2021
- Provide value to audit client
 - Retain audit clients
 - Data entry from excel into accounting system
- Expand your firm's services



According to *The 2018 Deloitte Global RPA Survey in Business Times in April 2019*



Tangible Benefits of RPA Adoption

95%

Of organizations that implemented RPA has **improved productivity**

93%

Saw **improved compliance**

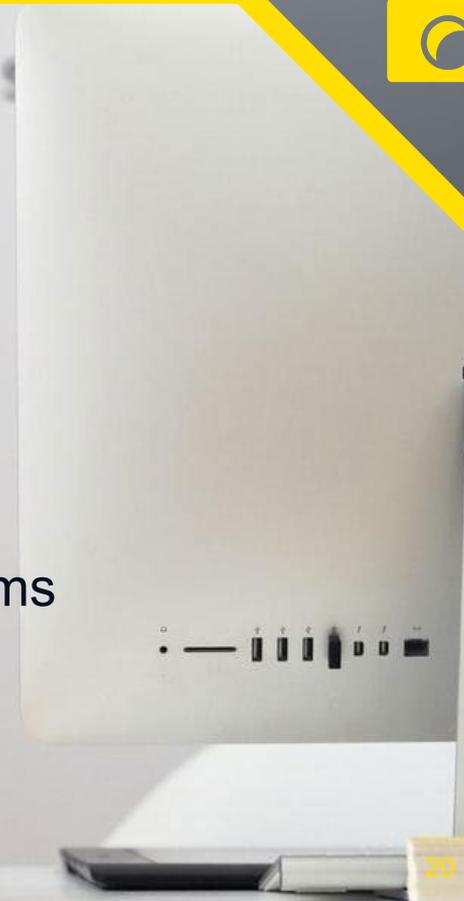
81%

Say it has **reduced costs**

According to RPA research carried out by Deloitte, 2018

Identifying Suitable Processes

- ✓ Repetitive
- ✓ Rule-based
- ✓ Use of structured data
- ✓ Prone to human errors
- ✓ Work across different systems





The Possibilities are Endless

Auditing & Corporate Secretarial

- Customer due diligence
- Sending of audit / tax circulars
- Preparation of confirmations
- Extraction of data from accounting systems
- Corporate secretarial process
- Generation of leadsheets
- Foreign exchange rate reasonableness
- xBRL filing

HR

- Processing of joiners, movers, leavers
- Time sheet management
- Benefits administration
- Recruitment – back office
- Compliance and reporting
- Personal administration

Accounting & Finance

- Procurement to payment
- Order to cash
- Record to report
- Vendor management
- Collections
- Incentive claims
- Sales orders



Who should learn RPA



Audit Partner

Support staff (time, resources, remuneration) and change management



Audit Manager

Identify processes to RPA and lead implementation



Audit assistant

Implement RPA for audit processes



Admin staff

Implement RPA for admin processes



Extract auditors of all the listed companies SGX website

3CENERGY LIMITED

SINGAPORE

Listing Board
CATALIST

Listing Date & Board
6 July 1987 on SGX Sesdaq

8TELECOM INTL HOLDINGS CO LTD

BERMUDA

Listing Board
MAINBOARD

Listing Date & Board
23 July 2004 on SGX Mainboard

AA GROUP HOLDINGS LTD.

SINGAPORE

Listing Board
CATALIST

Listing Date & Board
31 August 2005 on SGX Sesdaq

AUDITORS

MAZARS LLP

AUDITORS

FOO KON TAN LLP

AUDITORS

CROWE HORWATH FIRST TRUST LLP

A low-angle, upward-looking photograph of several modern skyscrapers with glass facades, set against a clear sky. The buildings are dark and their windows are visible. A thick yellow border frames the image, with a slight notch in the top-right corner.A yellow icon consisting of two interlocking gears, one larger than the other, positioned in the upper right corner of the yellow frame.

How long does it take
to RPA this process?



What have we automated?

*Singapore Polytechnic
Diploma in Accountancy's
Use Case Scenarios*





Case 3 – Extraction of Invoice Details

Manually extract
invoice details
from PDF

Update
details
in excel

Repeat
for each
invoice

End

RPA Bot completes steps 1 to 3
Loop process for all invoices

End

Invoice INV0002

FastAds Pte Ltd

123 Bankers Street
Singapore, Singapore
230123
+65 6999 9999
Michael@fastads.com.sg

BILL TO

Awesome Pte Ltd
35 Lion City Estate
Singapore, Singapore
335562
+65 6888 8888
Sally@awesome.com.sg



FASTADS PTE LTD

DATE: Feb 19, 2020
DUE: Mar 20, 2020

DESCRIPTION	RATE	QTY	AMOUNT
Social Media Campaign (Video Editing) - Feb 20	\$1,000.00	1	\$1,000.00
Social Media Campaign (Replacement Actors) - Feb 20	\$500.00	1	\$500.00
Social Media Campaign (Facebook Ads) - Feb 20	\$1,500.00	1	\$1,500.00
SUBTOTAL			\$3,000.00
TAX			\$0.00
TOTAL			\$3,000.00
BALANCE DUE			\$3,000.00



Case 4 – Management reporting in excel

V-lookup expense category in excel

Prepare pivot table

Filter and customize data

Prepare and format chart

Send chart via email

End

RPA Bot completes steps 1 to 5

End

Case 5 – Incorporation of New Company



How do you get started?

*A 4-step process to kickstart your RPA
journey*



1. Identify Suitable Staff

- Driven and motivated
- IT savvy





2. Sign up for ISCA RPA for Auditors

- 1.5 days practical workshop + 0.5 day RPA Clinic
- Learn RPA skills which can be applied across different processes
- RPA solutions to implement at your audit firm
- Funding is available
- <https://eservices.isca.org.sg/courseDetail?courseMasterId=a0g0K00000FKnFkQAL>



ISCA RPA for Accountants → coming soon



3. Implement RPA (option A)

- Start on small processes
- Do it yourself - achievable



3. Implement RPA (option B)

- Engage Professional RPA Developers



3. Implement RPA (option C) – SP Diploma in Accountancy

- Embark on a student project with SP
 - Final year projects (1 class + lecturer)
 - Apr to Aug / Oct to Feb
- 22-week internship
 - RPA and Caseware Working Papers trained
 - Mar to Aug / Sep to Feb
- SP lecturers as external consultant





4. Change Management

- Process re-design
- Job re-design
- Performance remuneration





Can SP help the SMPs more?



BIC

SINGAPORE
POLYTECHNIC

bic@sp.edu.sg

<https://industry.sp.edu.sg/>

bic/contact/



Contact SP

Daryl Aw

Lecturer, Singapore Polytechnic

Diploma in Accountancy

Daryl_aw@sp.edu.sg

6772 1843 / 8188 8104

